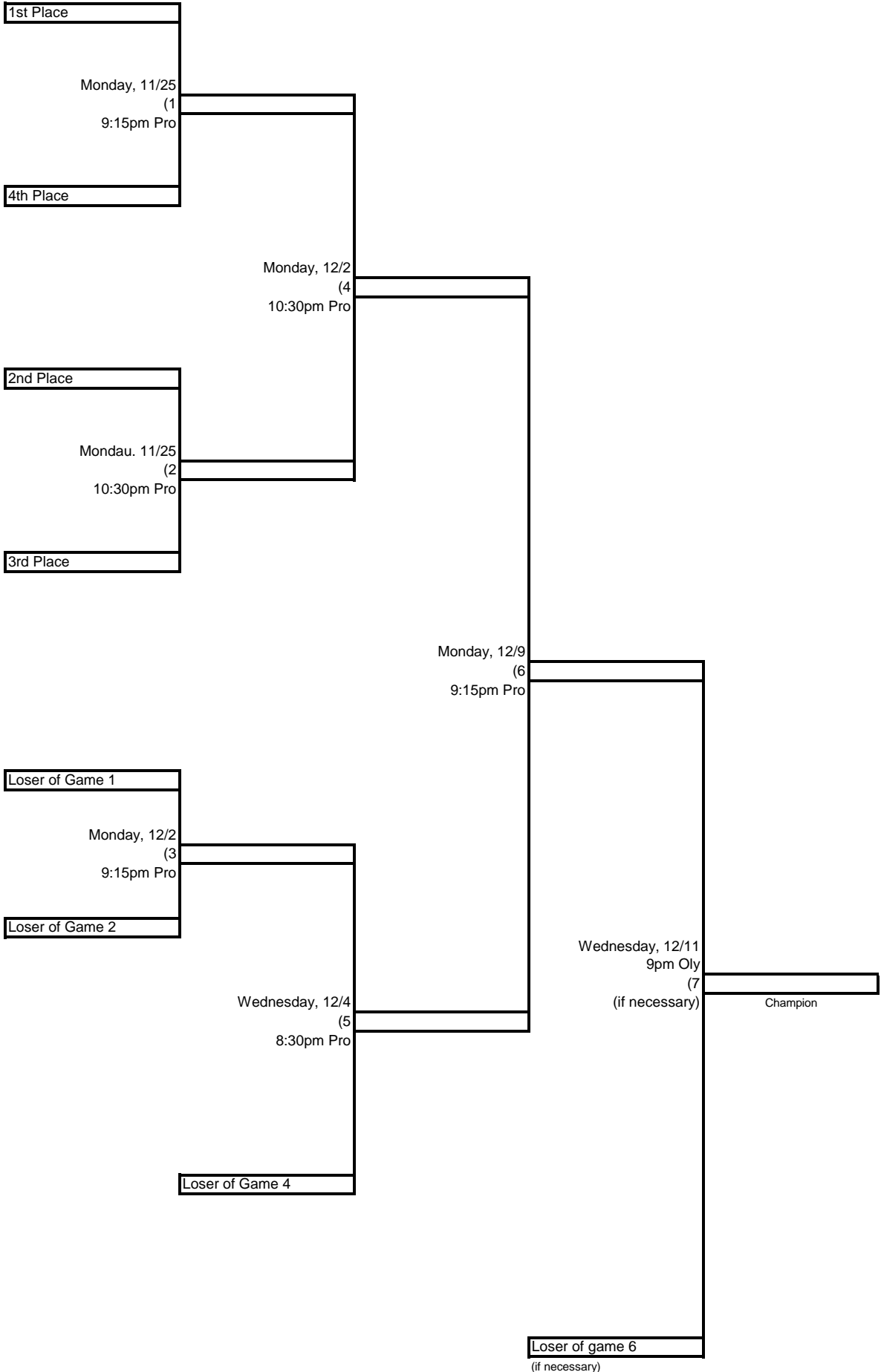
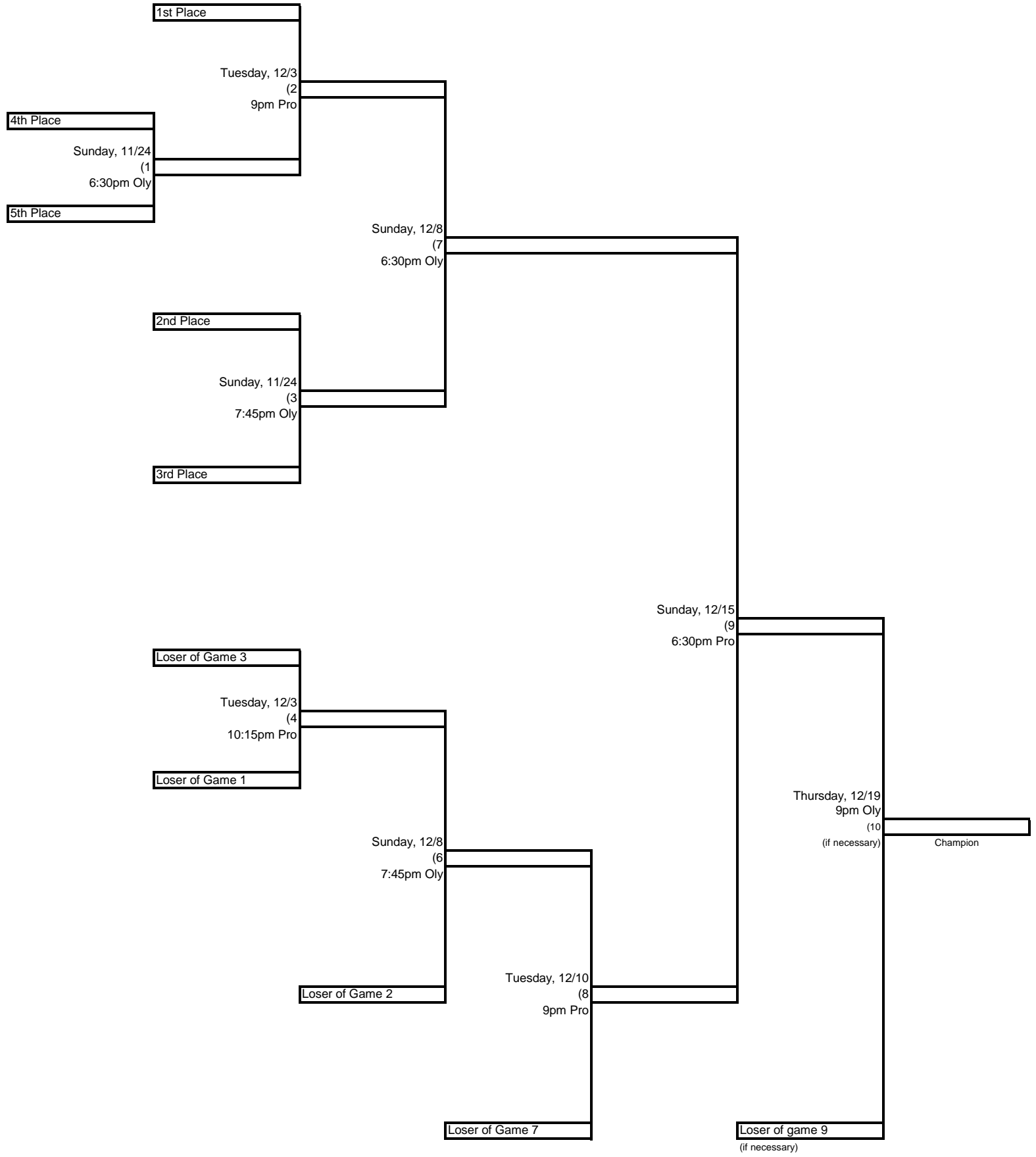


2024 Fall B League Playoffs--No Boss



2024 Fall C1 League Playoffs



2024 Fall C2 League Playoffs

